

## TWENTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS, FIRST SESSION.

TUESDAY, JANUARY 9, 1844.

### SENATE.

Mr. STURGEON presented the memorial of citizens of Warren county, Pa., asking for a reduction of postage.

Mr. CHOATE, a like memorial from Charles Crocker and others.

### THE COPPER ROCK.

Mr. PORTER presented the petition of Mr. Eldridge who, by virtue of a license to trade with the Indians, purchased of them this mass of copper, and had incurred considerable expense in removing it, when he was met by the Government agent, who obliged him to surrender it; he prays for remuneration, or possession of the mass of copper.

### THE TARIFF.

Mr. EVANS, from the Finance Committee, to whom was referred the bill of Mr. McDuffie, to revise the Tariff, reported, from a majority of the committee, a resolution that this bill conflict with the 7th section of the 1st article of the Constitution, and was a bill to raise revenue. On the motion of Mr. E., the resolution and bill were printed, and postponed until Monday next.

### OREGON.

Mr. BREESSE's resolution that the President give notice to Great Britain of the desire of this country to annul the 3d article of the Convention of 1828, which provides for the joint occupation of the Oregon territory, was then taken up.

A variety of opinions prevailed as to the proper disposition of this resolution; but it was finally postponed until Monday next.

### INDIANS.

Mr. ALLEN'S resolution, calling on the President to inform the Senate whether any Indian tribes within our territory were in the regular receipt of presents from the English Government, was taken up and passed without debate.

### GENERAL JACKSON.

The bill, passed by the House, restoring the fine to General Jackson, was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

### EXECUTIVE SESSION.

The Senate went into Executive session, remained a short time therein, referred the nomination of Mr. Spencer as an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, and rejected that of Mr. Snethen as Solicitor of the General Land Office.

### HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Mr. HUNT, of N. Y., presented a resolution, which was adopted, directing the Secretary of War to communicate to the House the amount of money expended upon the Oak Orchard harbor, and the sum necessary to complete the designed improvements. A resolution was adopted directing the Committee on Pensions to report upon the expediency of granting compensation to pension agents.

A resolution of Mr. WENTWORTH'S to grant certain public lands to the State of Illinois, was referred to the Committee on Public Lands.

A bill for the establishment of a national foundry for cannon, introduced by Mr. Bidlack, was referred to the select committee on the subject.

A bill to authorize the purchase of stock held by individuals in the Portland and Louisville canal, was referred to the Committee on Commerce.

### RETRENCHMENT.

A bill, introduced by Mr. Dean, of Ohio, to reduce the pay of Senators and Representatives in Congress, and all the officers of the Government, was read, and referred to the Select Committee on Retrenchment.

### ORDERS OF THE DAY.

The SPEAKER announced the rules and orders to be the unfinished business of the morning hour.

Mr. WISE, one of the select committee on this subject, asked leave to make a minority report.

Mr. A. V. BROWN, who was entitled to the floor, thought it better to postpone the whole subject for the present.

A motion to this effect was made.

Mr. OWEN, of Ia., more summarily, moved to lay it on the table. The yeas and nays were demanded by a multitude of voices, and the House rejected this motion by 107 to 76.

The question returned upon postponement.

The SPEAKER decided that a majority could do this; but,

Mr. ADAMS insisted that it would require two-thirds.

Mr. WHITE asked what would be the effect if the Speaker's decision prevailed?

The CHAIR said, that if postponed to a day certain, it would take precedence of all other business.

The question on the appeal was then taken, and the Speaker's decision was sustained. At this point the morning hour expired.

### THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE.

Mr. C. JOHNSON moved that the House go into Committee of the Whole upon this subject.

Mr. WINTHROP was called to the Chair.

Mr. WELLER opened the debate, and talked in his usual style about Western interests.

Mr. WENTWORTH followed, and we hope the Globe will notice editorially that this gentleman, entitled to speak authoritatively, scouted the slang about "British gold," which was furnished that paper the theme for so much invective.

In speaking of the Illinois canal, Mr. W. regarded it as a national object, and rejoiced in the appointment of Mr. Davis, of Massachusetts, to view this improvement. He spoke in the highest terms of Mr. Davis, as a gentleman of honor and intelligence, although politically opposed to him. Mr. W. also took occasion, for himself and colleagues, to repudiate repudiation, and affirmed that Illinois would pay her debts, principal and interest.

Mr. SEYMOUR, of N. Y., next addressed the House.

Mr. BARNARD, of N. Y., took occasion to set himself right with regard to Western interests. After showing pretty conclusively that the Hudson river was something more than a spring branch, he professed that no greater friend to Western interests than himself occupied a seat in the House. After he concluded, the committee rose, and

The House adjourned.

## SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

MONDAY, JANUARY 8, 1844.

Pursuant to law, the Supreme Court met this morning at the court room in the Capitol.

Present, Hon. Roger B. Taney, Chief Justice, Hon. John McLean, Hon. James M. Wayne, Hon. John Catron, and Hon. John McKinley, Associate Justices.

The Chief Justice announced to the Bar that the Court would commence the call of the docket to-morrow, under the 36th rule of the Court.

Adjourned till to-morrow at 11 o'clock, A. M.

NEW YORK AND THE FINE.—Major Davezac's resolutions urging upon Congress the repayment to General Jackson of the \$1,000 fine, passed the Assembly on Thursday by an unanimous vote.

AN UNITED STATES VOLCANO.—A Georgia paper says that there is a mountain in Rabun county, near the Carolina line, that is now throwing out large quantities of very black dense smoke, and manifests the appearance of being volcanic.

Those who have visited this mountain say that the smoke issues through fissures in the rocks, and that there is a continued rumbling sound like low distant thunder constantly heard in the bowels of the mountain.

A WORD TO THE WISE.—A wise man about to build a house sits down and calculates how much it is to cost. A wise people about to elect a President should sit down and calculate how much he is to cost. Let us apply this test to Van Buren.

Madison's eight years expenditure, when the nation was engaged in war, and subject to heavy extra expense, was \$144,634,939

Monroe's eight years expenditure 104,463,400

Adams's four years 50,501,914

Van Buren's four years 140,585,321

Van Buren for four years cost the nation nearly as much as Madison's eight years, including three years of war. It cost about \$36,000,000 more than Monroe's eight years, and \$90,000,000 more than Adams's four years. For this immense expenditure of money in time of peace the people received a bankrupt Treasury and a debt of \$28,000,000. Truly if Mr. Van Buren cost so much when tried before, is it likely he will cost much less if tried again.—Geneva Cour.

GLASS BEADS AND BUGLES.—A good assortment of Glass Beads and Bugles, suitable for trimmings for ladies' cloaks, dresses, &c. Just received and for sale at J. M. DORSETT'S, Fancy, Snuff, and Cigar store, No. 11, east of Gadsby's hotel.

EAGLE PLAYING CARDS.—20 groce Crehore's super Eagle Playing Cards on hand, and for sale 20 per cent. less than the manufacturer's prices, to close consignment. J. M. DORSETT, Fancy, Snuff, and Cigar store, No. 11, east of Gadsby's hotel.

BRITISH LUSTRE.—200 lbs. British Lustre, for cleaning Stoves and Grates, just received at GILMAN'S, (late Todd's) Drug Store.

YEAST SUBSTITUTE, superior in every respect to the ordinary Yeast now in use, for making Rolls, Buckwheat Cakes, Loaf Bread, &c., for sale, with directions for use, at GILMAN'S, Drug store.

PERMUELED MATCHES, made without sulphur, and produce no unpleasant smell when burning, for sale by the groce or single box. Also, the same article put up in tin safes for family use, just received at GILMAN'S, Drug Store.

BONSET CANDY, FOR COUGHS, COLDS, &c.—Brown's Compound Bonset Candy, composed of a large number of vegetable materials, all of which are excellent of themselves, for the cure of coughs, colds, spitting of blood, &c.; 100 pounds this day received, at GILMAN'S, Drug Store.

APOTHECARIES' HALL MAGNESIA, superior in every respect, to the common calcined, and quite equal to the celebrated Henry's Magnesia, and at a less price. A fresh supply of the above just received at GILMAN'S, Drug store.

VARIETY STORE.—The subscriber has on hand, and intends constantly keeping, a general assortment of Hardware and Cutlery, pianish and common Tin ware, Wood and Hollow ware, Baskets, and Brushes, &c., with a great variety of articles useful to housekeepers and builders, too numerous to be inserted in an advertisement; all of which he will sell as low as they can be obtained elsewhere.

Bellhanging and locksmithing attended to expeditiously and at moderate prices.

The subscriber earnestly solicits a share of public patronage.

J. D. BOTELER, Pennsylvania avenue, between 4th and 6th sts. dec 25—2aw3wif

GROCERIES.—I have in store 50 bags of coffee, of various qualities

Sperm oil, warranted, \$1 per gallon

Sperm candles, raisins, currants, citron

Almonds, &c., buckwheat

Loaf, crushed, and brown sugars

14 dozen baskets, 22 dozen brooms

Fancy soap, and spices of all kinds

In short, every thing kept in the line, and on as reasonable terms as can be had in the District; but, at the same time, nothing below cost, as some of the knowing ones would have you think.

WM. T. DOVE, Between 13th and 14th sts., fronting on Penn. av., dec 29—1w

FLOUR.—Just received, on hand, a large stock of flour, which I will dispose of low.

dec 29—1w WM. T. DOVE.

BUTTER.—Just received, direct from New York, a very superior lot of Goshen Butter, and for sale by

dec 29—1w WM. T. DOVE.

FRESH TEAS.—A fresh lot of newly imported Teas, of best brands, just received, and for sale on accommodating terms, by

dec 29—1w WM. T. DOVE.

AILS.—100 kegs nails in store, of the best quality, low for cash, or to punctual customers.

WM. T. DOVE, Next to National Theatre.

PATENT ELASTIC INKSTANDS.—An assortment of Elastic Inkstands just received from the manufacturer. A smaller size has just been introduced by the patentee, a neat and beautiful article, and is pronounced the ne plus ultra of inkstands, as with it the ink never grows thick or evaporates, and preserves the same consistency and color until it is all consumed. Sold wholesale and retail by

R. FARNHAM, corner 11th and Penn. av.

MRS. GARDNER'S BALSM OF LIVERWORT, FOR THE CURE OF COUGHS, COLDS, WHOOPING COUGH, &c.—The public are particularly cautioned to inquire for Mrs. M. N. Gardner's Genuine Indian Balsam of Liverwort and Hoarhound, as there is an article offered to the public that is not genuine. Likewise be particular that the white wrapper is signed M. N. Gardner, and the red label outside, as a security against counterfeits, by the proprietor.

It is, without any exaggeration or exception, one of the greatest discoveries ever made in this part of the country. It has saved, within two years, hundreds from the grave. It has been sent for from all parts of the country that has the least knowledge of its glorious effects for such a simple vegetable compound. It has been found to be extremely efficacious in the following diseases, viz.: Consumption, common coughs, Colds, Whooping Cough, difficulty of breathing, Asthma, Influenza, Quinsy, Phthisis, spitting of blood, Croup, Weakness, pain in the side, want of sleep, &c. Likewise there is nothing existing so good for the Liver Complaint as this medicine; it has been taken with great success. This Balsam, for all complaints, of this kind, exceeds all preparations ever offered to the public. In the country where it has been administered, it has had most wonderful effects. There could be hundreds of certificates mentioned, where it has proved itself a perfect and safe remedy for all these complaints. A few are given below.

### CERTIFICATES.

I, Amos WEBSTER, of Boston, feel it a duty to acquaint my friends and the public, of the efficacy of the Balsam of Liverwort. Having been troubled with a very bad cough for a great length of time, and having resorted to most of the remedies which are recommended for coughs and colds without any effect, I was induced to try the Balsam of Liverwort, and by taking two bottles, I was restored to perfect health.

I, the subscriber, have taken Mrs. Gardner's Genuine Balsam of Liverwort, for a complaint which my physician called consumption, and by the use of two bottles I was cured entirely. Therefore, I do with the utmost confidence recommend it to the public for complaints of that kind.

THOMAS HASKINS, Jr.

Boston, Nov. 1, 1831.

It is with great pleasure I recommend the efficacy of Mrs. Gardner's Balsam of Liverwort, having made use of it myself, and in my family, for the last two years, and have found it the best remedy for the cure of coughs and colds, and all complaints of the breast, that I ever witnessed in my family. I consider it one of the best articles ever invented, and recommend it to all who may be afflicted.

ELISHA HORTON,

Firm of Baker and Horton.

Boston, Nov. 5, 1831.

To the Agent of Mrs. Gardner's Indian Balsam of Liverwort.

The bearer of this will pay you for the three dozen of the Balsam of Liverwort I have retained. The article I find gives most perfect satisfaction for all complaints which it is recommended for. You will please send me six dozen more as soon as possible.

B. F. BROWN,

Druggist, Salem.

The undersigned does hereby certify, that he has taken Mrs. Gardner's Liverwort Balsam for the cure of a very bad cough, which had troubled him for six months, and by taking two bottles of the Balsam, he was cured entirely. With confidence I recommend it to all.

DAVID F. WOODBURY,

Clerk to Joseph Steadman.

Boston, October, 1832.

Certificate of Miss L. Howard, of West Bridgewater.

About one year since, I was troubled with a very bad cough for three months; could not get any rest nights. Hearing of the great efficacy of Mrs. Gardner's Balsam of Liverwort, I was induced to try it. I had not taken but two bottles before I was in perfect health. It is with great pleasure I recommend the above as being a superior article for coughs and colds, and complaints of the lungs.

L. HOWARD.

The above invaluable medicine is for sale by Z. D. GILMAN, Druggist, Penn. Avenue, (late Todd's), sole agent for the District, and also for Brown's Genuine Bonset Candy, a fresh supply of which is just received as above.

jan 10—

OL BLACKING, &c.—If you want dry feet all winter, prepare your boots and shoes with Leather Preservative or Oil Blacking, which will render the leather soft, make it more durable, and entirely impervious to water. It is also excellent for carriage tops, harness, &c. It can be had at GILMAN'S, Drug Store, near Brown's Hotel.

nov 8—1m

CHOICE MADEIRA WINE.—The subscriber has for sale, at moderate prices, at the Exchange Hotel on C street, wines of the following celebrated importations:

Ceylon, imported in 1834, in the ship Henry Clay Black Warrior, also via India, in 1840

Reserve, from the Parish of San Martin direct. All from the House of Messrs. J. Howard March & Co. of Madeira, and in bottles.

dec 5—com THOMPSON TYLER.

CHOICE CIGARS, CHEWING, AND SMOKING TOBACCO, &c.—The subscriber would respectfully invite the attention of the lovers of a genuine cigar to call and examine the stock he has just opened. He does not hesitate to recommend them as equal, in every respect, to any now in Washington, and no mistake. Among his assortment will be found the following favorite brands:

Minas and Anchor Regalia

La Favorita, La Norma, Panetela

Lavallabagera, Canones, Diana

Carantizada, Esperanza, Pescatore, Nonpareil, Imperial, Constantia

Castello or Rifle, Estrella, El Laurel

El Desrelo, and Principe of several brands

Also on hand a lot of fine chewing and smoking Tobacco of various kinds, and the most approved Snuffs in use, to all of which he invites the attention of the public before purchasing elsewhere.

JOSEPH H. FRANCE, 7th street between D and E streets, dec 16 and 2d door above the Intelligence office.

SILK VELVETS, FRENCH MERINOES, &c.—This day received—

10 pieces blue-black Velvets, for ladies' dresses and bonnets

10 pieces superfine French Merinoes, fashionable colors

15 pieces black and colored Alpaccas

A large assortment fashionable Mousselines

1 carton very rich embroidered Shawls

1 do heavy black silk Shawls, 8-4 square

1 do rich colored silk and satin Shawls

4 dozen silk velvet and plush Points

10 pieces plaid Cloakings, various patterns and colors

1 elegant embroidered velvet Mantilla

Ladies' Gloves, Hosiery, &c.

ON HAND—

A large assortment of white and colored Flannels

Cloths, Cassimeres, Casinets, Blankets, Sheetings

Table Diapers, Napkins, Toweling, &c.

Which I will offer at unusually low prices to lessen stock. I respectfully solicit a call from my friends and the public generally.

R. C. WASHINGTON.

N. B. Every account upon my books will be sent in on or before the 1st of January next, and I trust that my friends will be prepared to pay them when presented.

dec 29—3aw2wif R. C. W.

## ASTONISHING AND TRUE.

AMONG THE THOUSAND MEDICINES advertised as certain cures for pulmonary complaints, JAYNE'S EXPECTORANT stands alone. Its path to the public confidence has been paved, not with puffs, but CURES; and the vouchers for its efficacy include an array of names which, for character and respectability, cannot be surpassed in this country.—DR. JAYNE, being himself a Physician, does not profess to perform physical impossibilities; but he does assert, and is borne out by well authenticated facts, that in all DISEASES OF THE LUNGS AND CHEST, which are susceptible of cure without miraculous interference, his EXPECTORANT will restore the patient to health. No other medicine will remove the mucus or pus from the throat so thoroughly as this. It effectually looses the coagulated masses from the membrane which lines the trachea, and at every cough the patient will bring up portions of the disengaged matter. In all complaints of the pulmonary organs, even where nature seems to be making no effort to throw off the disease, JAYNE'S EXPECTORANT imparts vigor to the machinery of respiration, and enables them to disencumber themselves of obstructions which had impeded their free operation. It has restored hundreds to perfect health, after their physicians had given them up as incurable with CONSUMPTION. Coughs, Colds, Asthma, Influenza, Bronchitis, Whooping Cough, in a word, all diseases of a PULMONARY nature yield to this preparation, if properly administered.

Rev. J. S. Maginnis, Professor in Hamilton (N. Y.) Literary and Theological Seminary, says:—

"I would not be without Dr. Jayne's Medicines in my family for any consideration. I have found them successful in cases where all other means have failed."

Mr. Nicholas Harris, corner of Front and Lombard streets, Philadelphia, was cured of COUGH, ASTHMA, and

BLEEDING OF THE LUNGS, under which he labored for many years.

Rev. Ira M. Allen, of New York city, says:—"I have used Jayne's Expectorant, and have more confidence in it than

ALL OTHER MEDICINES of the kind."

Rev. Wm. Laws, Modestown, Va. says:—"I have used your expectorant, and found it an excellent medicine for PULMONARY DISEASES."

Daniel Henshaw, Esq. Editor of the Lynn (Mass.) Record, says:—"Jayne's Expectorant is a very valuable Syrup, which we have lately used with good effect in stopping a Cough and loosening and breaking up a COLD."

Rev. Arthur B. Bradford, of Darlington, Pa., says that it cured his son of CROUP in a few minutes.

The Bangor (Maine) Journal says:—"A trial of Jayne's Expectorant will satisfy all that it is a speedy cure for Coughs, Colds, Influenza, Asthma, Hoarseness, and all kinds of Pulmonary affections."

Mr. Ebenezer Webster, of Providence, (R. I.) was cured of a severe ASTHMA, by using two bottles.

Rev. Simeon Seigfried, was cured of Influenza, a Hoarseness, and a hard dry Cough by one bottle.

Rev. Dr. Babcock, of Poughkeepsie, says that knowing Dr. Jayne to be a regular Physician, and having used his medicines personally and in his family, does not hesitate to commend them as safe and eminently useful medicines, and a valuable addition to our Materia Medica.

Rev. John Segur of Lambertville, New Jersey, who was suffering with a hoarseness and soreness of the lungs and throat, and a suffocating Asthma, was cured by one bottle.

Mr. J. L. Simpkins says that it cured his wife of CONSUMPTION, and one of his children of the WHOOPING COUGH.

Rev. Jonathan Going, D. D. President of Granville College, Ohio, says:—"He was laboring under a severe COLD, COUGH AND HOARSENESS, and that his difficulty of breathing was so great that he felt himself in imminent danger of immediate suffocation, but was perfectly cured by using this Expectorant."

Mrs. Dilks, of Salem N. J. was cured of Asthma of 20 years standing, by using two bottles of this medicine.

Mrs. Ward, also of Salem, was cured of the same complaint by five bottles. Dr. Hamilton of St. James, S. C. was greatly affected by a Cough, Hoarseness, and soreness of the Lungs, and on using a bottle of this medicine found permanent relief."

Lewis C. Levin, the distinguished advocate of Temperance, stated at a meeting of upwards of three thousand persons, that he should not have been able to address them, but for the use of Jayne's Expectorant. He said that he had been laboring under a hoarseness and severe oppression of the chest, that he had purchased some of the Expectorant the day before, which had relieved him in a few hours, and he found himself, contrary to his own expectation, able to address the multitude.

The proprietor could add hundreds of other names equally respectable, who recommend JAYNE'S EXPECTORANT as superior to ALL OTHER MEDICINES for the cure of all the various Pulmonary diseases.

Prepared and sold by Dr. D. JAYNE, No. 20 South THIRD Street, Philadelphia, where all his other valuable preparations may be obtained.

NO EXCUSE FOR A BALD HEAD.

Since the important discovery of DR. JAYNE'S HAIR TONIC, every one may, if he chooses, preserve his hair from falling off, or if already bald may with certainty have his hair restored again by a faithful and persevering application of this valuable HAIR TONIC.

Please to read without prejudice the following communication from the Philadelphia Sun, which in addition to hundreds of others equally respectable should remove the doubts of every reasonable person of the uniform and singular efficacy of JAYNE'S HAIR TONIC:

We publish the following letter from a sense of duty to the public. It is just such a letter as we should have expected from such a source. We know Dr. Quigly personally, and there is no man in the country, whose opinion is entitled to more respect.—He is on all subjects honest and sincere, and his high character as a Physician can be attested by the first medical men in this city.—Philed. Sun.

Shepherdstown, Va. Oct. 10, 1843.

Dear Sir:—You inquire of me whether I have used your Hair Tonic, and the effects.

Several years ago my hair began to fall rapidly from the scalp, and I had the prospect of premature baldness. During several years I used various preparations recommended for the hair, from which I derived no benefit. At length a friend recommended your Hair Tonic. I used three or four bottles according to the printed directions, and at the end of six months, my hair was thick set, and since its tendency to turn grey was arrested.

I have never before given a certificate, recommending patent medicines, which indiscriminately used, as they often are, do much injury, but in a case like the present, where I know the article to be beneficial and that it can do no harm, I have no scruples in stating facts within my own knowledge.

Yours, &c.

JOHN QUIGLY, M. D.

DR. D. JAYNE, Philadelphia.

ALSO—

JAYNE'S VERMIFUGE—

JAYNE'S CARMINATIVE—

JAYNE'S SALTATIVE PILLS—

For sale by

R. S. PATTERSON,

SOLE AGENT, Washington,

And

O. M. LINTHICUM,

Georgetown, D. C.

Druggists and dealers supplied at the Proprietor's prices.